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## Chapter 20 - Design of Sewers

## General Design Information

22	Design Capacity		
	Maximum hourly domestic flow		
	Maximum Industrial flow		
	Infiltration/Inflow		
23			
	Design value used for ratio of peak to avera	ge daily flow	
24	Details of Design and Construction		
	Minimum diameter of gravity sewers		
	Maximum diameter of gravity sewers		
	Minimum slope	Maximum Slope	
	Minimum depth		
25	Manholes		
	Minimum inside diameter	Minimum access diameter	
26	Inverted Siphons		
	Location		
27	Stream Crossings		
	Location		
28	Aerial Crossing		
	Location		

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Standard			This	Plan	P & S
Ref.	Item Under Review	Stand.	Project	Ref.	Ref.
21	Approval of Sewers				
	Design is for a separate system and has excluded 1/1?	Yes			
22	Design Capacity				
	The following factors have been considered in sizing the sewers:				
	Maximum hourly domestic sewage flow?	Yes			
	Maximum Industrial flow?	Yes			
	Infiltration/Inflow?	Yes			
	Topography of areas, locations of STP, sewer depth and pumping requirements?	Yes			
	A table is presented indicating depths and velocities at minimum, average and				
	maximum daily flow all sizes of sewers used?	Yes			
23	Design Flow				
(40 CFR 35)	Design value used for average daily per capita flow (GPCD)?				
23.2	Design value for ratio of peak to average daily flow?				
23.3	Combined sewers have sufficient additional capacity to insure attainment of				
	appropriate NYSDEC and USEPA water quality standards?	Yes			

Standard			This	Fac. Plan	P & S
Ref.	Item Under Review	Stand.	Project	Ref.	Ref.
24	Details of Design and Construction				
24.1	Minimum diameter of gravity sewers conveying raw wastewater?	8"			
24.1 a	Minimum diameter of gravity sewers conveying partially treated or fully treated				
(TIP #24)	wastewater?	4"			
24.2	Sewers designed deep enough to receive sewage from basements and to prevent				
	freezing?	Yes			
24.2	Sewers not at a sufficient depth to prevent freezing are insulated?	Yes			
24.3	Gravity sewers conveying raw wastewater designed to give mean velocity, when				
	flowing full, of 2.0 fps?	Yes			
24.3	Gravity sewers conveying raw wastewater have minimum slope as stated in the				
	standards?	Yes			
24.3a	Small diameter gravity sewers conveying partially or fully treated wastewater designed				
(TIP #24)	in accordance with TIP #24?	Yes			
24.33	Uniform slope between manholes?	Yes			
24.34	Where velocities exceed 15 fps, special provisions made to protect against				
	displacement by erosion and shock?	Yes			
24.35	For slopes >20%, sewer anchored securely, with anchors spaces in accordance with				
	Standards?	Yes			
24.4	Straight alignment between manholes for sewers <24"?	Yes			

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Standard			This	Plan	P & S
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24.6	For pipe size changes, 0.6 depth point utilized for vertical alignment to maintain energy				
	gradient?	Yes			
24.6	Material selected for sewers is adaptable to local conditions?	Yes			
24.6	Sewers designed to prevent damage from superimposed loads?	Yes			
24.71	Installation specifications and methods of bedding and backfilling adequate to prevent				
	damage to pipe or impairment of flow capacity?	Yes			
24.72	Trench width adequate for proper installation?	Yes			
24.72	Pipe strength class adequate for trench width and bedding class specified?	Yes			
24.72	All rock to be removed within 4" of installed pipe?	Yes			
24.73	Bedding classes conform to the type and strength of pipe (rigid or flexible) to support				
	the anticipated load?	Yes			
24.74	Suitable backfill material specified?	Yes			
24.74	Debris, frozen material, large clods or stones, organic matter, or other unsuitable				
	materials eliminated from use as backfill within 2 feet of top of pipe?	Yes			
24.74	Backfill placed so as not to disturb pipe alignment?	Yes			
24.75	Deflection tests in accordance with Standards required for all flexible pipe?	Yes			

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Standard			This	Fac. Plan	P & S
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24.81	Installation of joints and materials used included in specifications?	Yes			
24.81	Joints designed to minimize infiltration and to prevent entrance of roots?	Yes			
24.82	Leakage tests specified in accordance with Standards and TIP #15 (if applicable)?	Yes			
(TIP #15)					
24.82	Maximum allowable infiltration/exfiltration rate (gal/in-dia/mile/day) for water tests?	100			
24.82	Minimum positive head (ft) required for infiltration/exfiltration tests?	2			
24.82	Groundwater elevations to be determined prior to testing?	Yes			
24.83	Manholes to be inspected for watertightness prior to placing into service?	Yes			
25	Manholes				
25.1	Manhole locations and spacing in conformance with Standards?	Yes			
25.2	Drop pipe provided on manholes if influent sewer 24" or greater above manhole invert?	Yes			
25.2	Manhole invert filtered to prevent solids deposition when drop is less than 24"?	Yes			
25.2	Outside drop connections encased in concrete?	Yes			
25.2	Interior drop connections adequately secured with access for cleaning provided?	Yes			

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Standard			This	Plan	P & S
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25.3	Minimum manhole inside diameter?	48"			
25.3	Minimum manhole access diameter?	22"			
25.4	Flow channel through manholes conform in shape and slope to that of sewers?	Yes			
25.5	Manholes are pre-cast or poured in-place concrete, waterproofed on exterior?	Yes			
25.5	Inlet and Outlet pipe joined to manhole with a flexible watertight connection				
	arrangement?	Yes			
25.2	Watertight or locking manhole covers used whenever necessary?	Yes			
25.6	Electrical equipment installed or used in manholes complies with NEC, Class 1, Group				
	D, Division 1 (explosion-proof) in accordance with 32.35 of Standards?	Yes			
26	Inverted Siphons				
	Minimum number of pipe barrels provided?	2			
	Minimum pipe size provided?	6"			
	Inlet and outlet details and minimum flow velocities conform to Standards?	Yes			

Standard			This	Fac. Plan	P & S
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27	Sewer in Relation to Streams	Stand.	110jeet	Kei.	KCI.
27.11	Sewers entering or crossing stream have the minimum depth of cover listed in				
	Standards	Yes			
27.12	Sewers located along streams are far enough outside stream bed?	Yes			
27.13	Sewer structures located so as not to interfere with free discharge of flood flows?	Yes			
27.14	Stream crossings minimized and, when necessary, are designed nearly perpendicular to				
	stream flow and free from change in grade?	Yes			
27.21	Sewers entering or crossing streams constructed of cast or ductile iron pipe with				
	mechanical joints?	Yes			
27.21	Backfill material - stone, coarse aggregate, washed gravel or other material not causing				
	siltation?	Yes			
27.22	Construction methods specified to minimize siltation and erosion in accordance with				
	NYSDEC stream crossing permit?	Yes			
28	Aerial Crossings				
	Supports for pipe joints provided and designed to prevent frost heave, overturning and				
	settlement?	Yes			
	Design incorporates freezing precautions, including expansion jointing?	Yes			
	Bottom of pipe no lower than 50 year flood elevation?	Yes			

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Standard			This	Plan	P & S
Ref.	Item Under Review	Stand.	Project	Ref.	Ref.
29	Protection of Water Supplies				
29.1	No physical connections between a public or private potable water supply system and a				
(TIP #14)	sewer, or appurtenance thereto?	Yes			
29.31	Horizontal separation - minimum (ft.) between sewer and existing or proposed water				
(TIP #14)	main?	10			
29.32	Vertical separation - minimum (inches) between sewer and water main crossings?				
(TIP #14)		18			
29.32	Sewer crossing arranged so that pipe joints will be equidistant and as far as possible				
(TIP #14)	from the water main joints?	Yes			
	Miscellaneous				
(TIP #11)	Where sewers are designed through wetlands, do specification includes requirements of				
	TIP #11?	Yes			
(TIP #25)	For vacuum sewerage systems, have design criteria of TIP #25 been incorporated?				
		Yes			

#### Chapter 20 - Design of Sewers

Standard Ref.	Remarks - Explanations/Justifications for Departure from Standards	